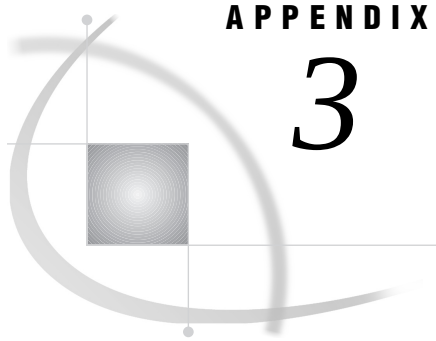




APPENDIX

3

Syntax for Selected SAS Functions Used with the %SYSFUNC Function

This appendix provides summary descriptions and syntax for selected SAS functions that can be used with the %SYSFUNC function. These functions are documented online.

Table A3.1 on page 289 shows the syntax for selected SAS functions that can be used with the %SYSFUNC function.

Table A3.1 Function Arguments for %SYSFUNC

Argument	Description and Syntax
ATTRC	returns the value of a character attribute for a SAS data set. %SYSFUNC(ATTRC(<u>data-set-id</u>,<u>attr-name</u>))
ATTRN	returns the value of a numeric attribute for specified SAS data set. %SYSFUNC(ATTRN(<u>data-set-id</u>,<u>attr-name</u>))
CEXIST	verifies the existence of a SAS catalog or SAS catalog entry. %SYSFUNC(CEXIST(<u>entry</u> <, 'U'>))
CLOSE	closes a SAS data set. %SYSFUNC(CLOSE(<u>data-set-id</u>))
CUROBS	returns the number of the current observation. %SYSFUNC(CUROBS(<u>data-set-id</u>))
DCLOSE	closes a directory. %SYSFUNC(DCLOSE(<u>directory-id</u>))
DINFO	returns a specified information item for a directory. %SYSFUNC(DINFO(<u>directory-id</u>,<u>info-items</u>))
DNUM	returns the number of members in a directory. %SYSFUNC(DNUM(<u>directory-id</u>))
DOPEN	opens a directory. %SYSFUNC(DOPEN(<u>fileref</u>))
DOPTNAME	returns a specified directory attribute. %SYSFUNC(DOPTNAME(<u>directory-id</u>,<u>nval</u>))
DOPTNUM	returns the number of information items available for a directory. %SYSFUNC(DOPTNUM(<u>directory-id</u>))
DREAD	returns the name of a directory member. %SYSFUNC(DREAD(<u>directory-id</u>,<u>nval</u>))
DROPNOTE	deletes a note marker from a SAS data set or an external file. %SYSFUNC(DROPNOTE(<u>data-set-id</u> <u>file-id</u>,<u>note-id</u>))
DSNAME	returns the data set name associated with a data set identifier. %SYSFUNC(DSNAME(<<u>dsid</u>>))
EXIST	verifies the existence of a SAS data library member. %SYSFUNC(EXIST(<u>member-name</u><, <u>member-type</u>>))

Argument	Description and Syntax
FAPPEND	appends a record to the end of an external file. %SYSFUNC(FAPPEND(<u>file-id</u><,cc>))
FCLOSE	closes an external file, directory, or directory member. %SYSFUNC(FCLOSE(<u>file-id</u>))
FCOL	returns the current column position in the File Data Buffer (FDB) %SYSFUNC(FCOL(<u>file-id</u>))
FDELETE	deletes an external file. %SYSFUNC(FDELETE(<u>fileref</u>))
FETCH	reads the next nondeleted observation from a SAS data set into Data Set Data Vector (DDV). %SYSFUNC(FETCH(<u>data-set-id</u><,'NOSET'>))
FETCHOBS	reads a specified observation from a SAS data set into the DDV. %SYSFUNC(FETCHOBS(<u>data-set-id</u>,<u>obs-number</u><,<u>options</u>>))
FEXIST	verifies the existence of an external file associated with a fileref. %SYSFUNC(FEXIST(<u>fileref</u>))
FGET	copies data from the FDB. %SYSFUNC(FGET(<u>file-id</u>,<u>cval</u><,<u>length</u>>))
FILEEXIST	verifies the existence of an external file by its physical name. %SYSFUNC(FILEEXIST(<u>file-name</u>))
FILENAME	assigns or deassigns a fileref for an external file, directory, or output device. %SYSFUNC(FILENAME(<u>fileref</u>,<u>filename</u><,<u>device</u><,<u>hostoptions</u><,<u>dir-ref</u>>>>))
FILEREF	verifies that a fileref has been assigned for the current SAS session. %SYSFUNC(FILEREF(<u>fileref</u>))
FINFO	returns a specified information item for a file. %SYSFUNC(FINFO(<u>file-id</u>,<u>info-item</u>))
FNOTE	identifies the last record that was read. %SYSFUNC(FNOTE(<u>file-id</u>))
FOPEN	opens an external file. %SYSFUNC(FOPEN(<u>fileref</u><,<u>open-mode</u><,<u>record-length</u><,<u>record-format</u>>>>))
FOPTNAME	returns the name of an information item for an external file. %SYSFUNC(FOPTNAME(<u>file-id</u>,<u>nval</u>))
FOPTNUM	returns the number of information items available for an external file. %SYSFUNC(FOPTNUM(<u>file-id</u>))
FPOINT	positions the read pointer on the next record to be read. %SYSFUNC(FPOINT(<u>file-id</u>,<u>note-id</u>))
FPOS	sets the position of the column pointer in the FDB. %SYSFUNC(FPOS(<u>file-id</u>,<u>nval</u>))
FPUT	moves data to the FDB of an external file starting at the current column position. %SYSFUNC(FPUT(<u>file-id</u>,<u>cval</u>))
FREAD	reads a record from an external file into the FDB. %SYSFUNC(FREAD(<u>file-id</u>))
FREWIND	positions the file pointer at the first record. %SYSFUNC(FREWIND(<u>file-id</u>))
FRLEN	returns the size of the last record read, or the current record size for a file opened for output. %SYSFUNC(FRLEN(<u>file-id</u>))
FSEP	sets the token delimiters for the FGET function. %SYSFUNC(FSEP(<u>file-id</u>,<u>cval</u>))

Argument	Description and Syntax
FWRITE	writes a record to an external file. %SYSFUNC(FWRITE(<u>file-id</u><,<cc>>))
GETOPTION	returns the value of a SAS system or graphics option. %SYSFUNC(GETOPTION(<u>option-name</u><,<reporting-options>>))
GETVARC	assigns the value of a SAS data set variable to a character DATA step or macro variable. %SYSFUNC(GETVARC(<u>data-set-id</u>,<var-num>))
GETVARN	assigns the value of a SAS data set variable to a numeric DATA step or macro variable. %SYSFUNC(GETVARN(<u>data-set-id</u>,<var-num>))
LIBNAME	assigns or deassigns a libref for a SAS data library. %SYSFUNC(LIBNAME(<u>libref</u><,<SAS-data-library><,<engine><,<options>>>))
LIBREF	verifies that a libref has been assigned. %SYSFUNC(LIBREF(<u>libref</u>))
MOPEN	opens a directory member file. %SYSFUNC(MOPEN(<u>directory-id</u>,<member-name><open-mode><,<record-length><,<record-format>>>))
NOTE	returns an observation ID for current observation of a SAS data set. %SYSFUNC(NOTE(<u>data-set-id</u>))
OPEN	opens a SAS data file. %SYSFUNC(OPEN(<<data-file-name><,<mode>>>))
PATHNAME	returns the physical name of a SAS data library or an external file. %SYSFUNC(PATHNAME(<u>fileref</u>))
POINT	locates an observation identified by the NOTE function. %SYSFUNC(POINT(<u>data-set-id</u>,<note-id>))
REWIND	positions the data set pointer to beginning of a SAS data set. %SYSFUNC(REWIND(<u>data-set-id</u>))
SPEDIS	returns a number for the operation required to change an incorrect keyword in a WHERE clause to a correct keyword. %SYSFUNC(SPEDIS(<u>query</u>,<keyword>))
SYSGET	returns the value of the specified host environment variable. %SYSFUNC(sysget(<u>host-variable</u>))
SYSMSG	returns the error or warning message produced by the last function that attempted to access a data set or external file. %SYSFUNC(SYSMSG())
SYSRC	returns the system error number or exit status of the entry most recently called. %SYSFUNC(SYSRC())
VARFMT	returns the format assigned to a data set variable. %SYSFUNC(VARFMT(<u>data-set-id</u>,<var-num>))
VARINFMT	returns the informat assigned to a data set variable. %SYSFUNC(VARINFMT(<u>data-set-id</u>,<var-num>))
VARLABEL	returns the label assigned to a data set variable. %SYSFUNC(VARLABEL(<u>data-set-id</u>,<var-num>))
VARLEN	returns the length of a data set variable. %SYSFUNC(VARLEN(<u>datasetid</u>,<var-num>))
VARNAME	returns the name of a data set variable. %SYSFUNC(VARNAME(<u>data-set-id</u>,<var-num>))

Argument	Description and Syntax
VARNUM	returns the number of a data set variable. %SYSFUNC(VARNUM(<u>data-set-id</u>, <u>var-name</u>))
VARTYPE	returns the data type of a data set variable. %SYSFUNC(VARTYPE(<u>data-set-id</u>, <u>var-num</u>))

The correct bibliographic citation for this manual is as follows: SAS Institute Inc., *SAS Macro Language: Reference, Version 8*, Cary, NC: SAS Institute Inc., 1999. 310 pages.

SAS Macro Language: Reference, Version 8

Copyright © 1999 by SAS Institute Inc., Cary, NC, USA.

1-58025-522-1

All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, by any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher, SAS Institute, Inc.

U.S. Government Restricted Rights Notice. Use, duplication, or disclosure of the software by the government is subject to restrictions as set forth in FAR 52.227-19 Commercial Computer Software-Restricted Rights (June 1987).

SAS Institute Inc., SAS Campus Drive, Cary, North Carolina 27513.

1st printing, October 1999

SAS® and all other SAS Institute Inc. product or service names are registered trademarks or trademarks of SAS Institute Inc. in the USA and other countries.® indicates USA registration.

OS/2® is a registered trademark or trademark of International Business Machines Corporation.

Other brand and product names are registered trademarks or trademarks of their respective companies.

The Institute is a private company devoted to the support and further development of its software and related services.